

Two publications about the
multicenter bond formalism in a
wide range of molecules and
inorganic compounds

Electron-deficient multicenter bonding in pnictogens and chalcogens: mechanism of formation†

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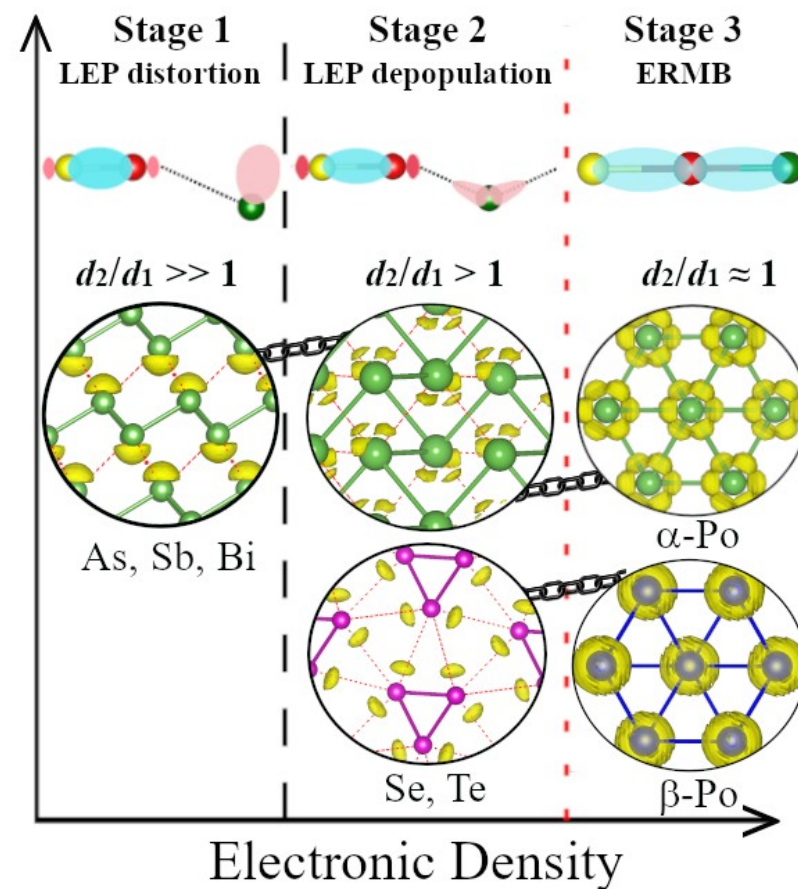
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A unified theory of electron-rich and electron-deficient multicenter bonds in molecules and solids: a change of paradigms

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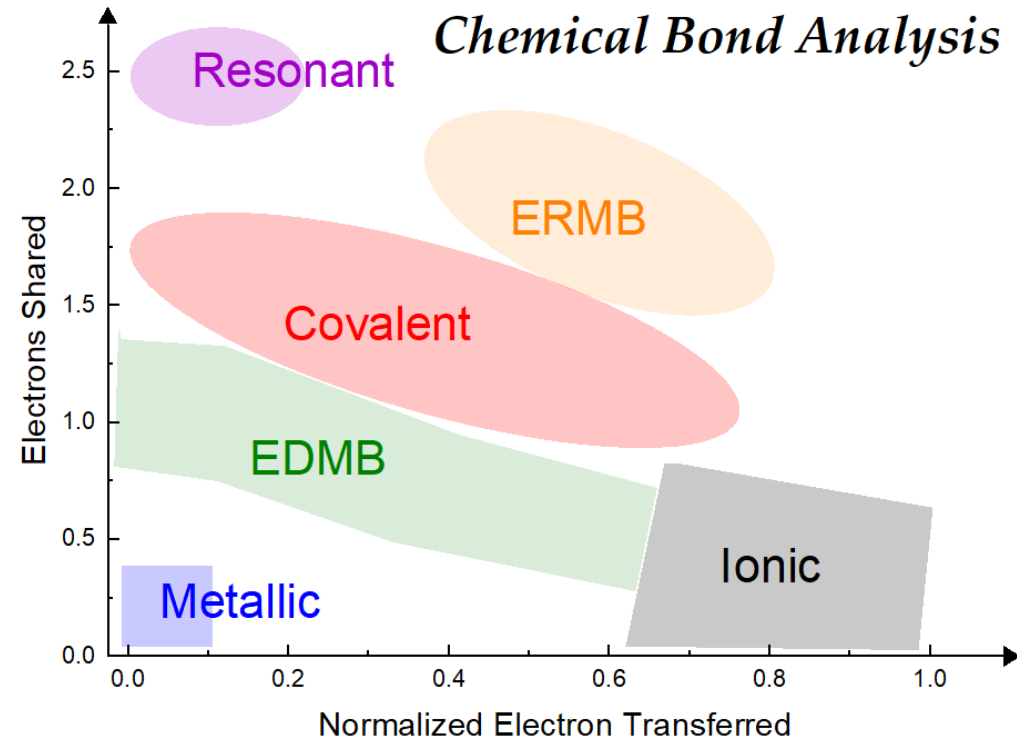
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A unified theory of electron-rich and electron-deficient multicenter bonds in molecules and solids: a change of paradigms

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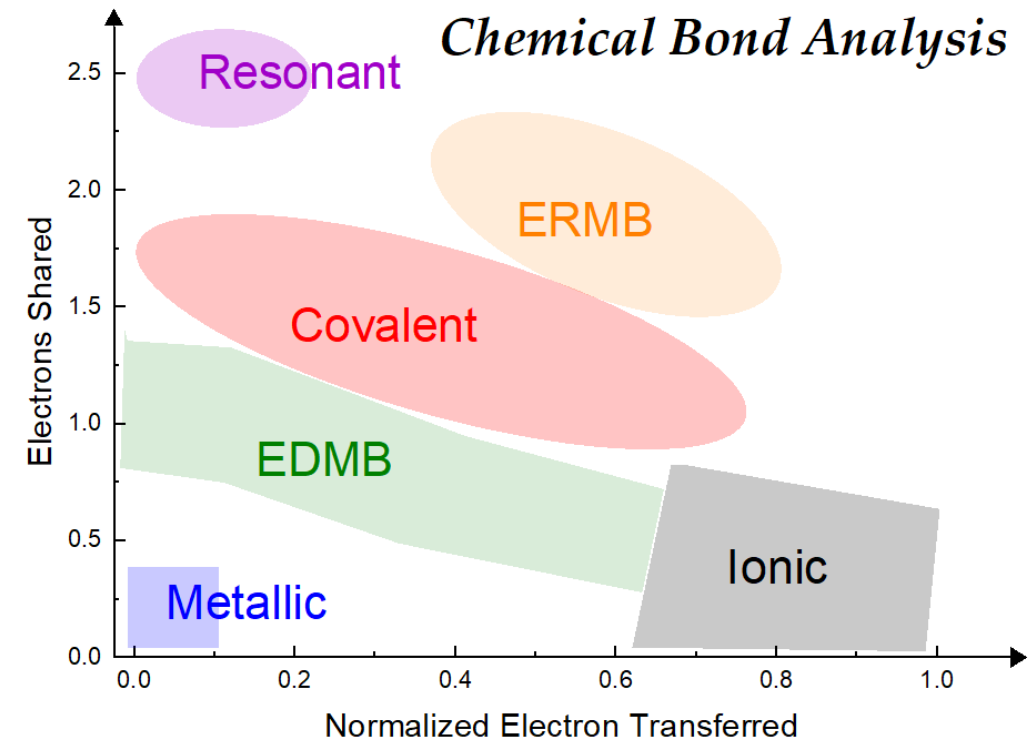
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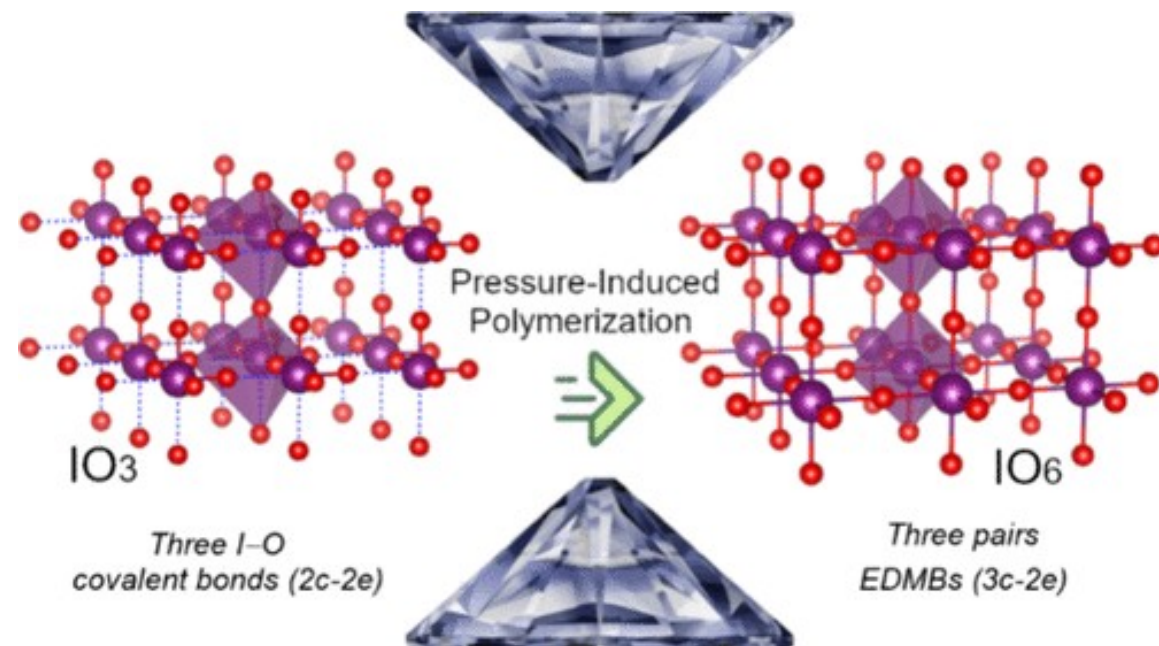


After publishing the theory or the basics of the new formalism of the multicenter bond, a couple of articles have been published to justify the existence of electron-deficient and electron-rich multicenter bonds in other materials

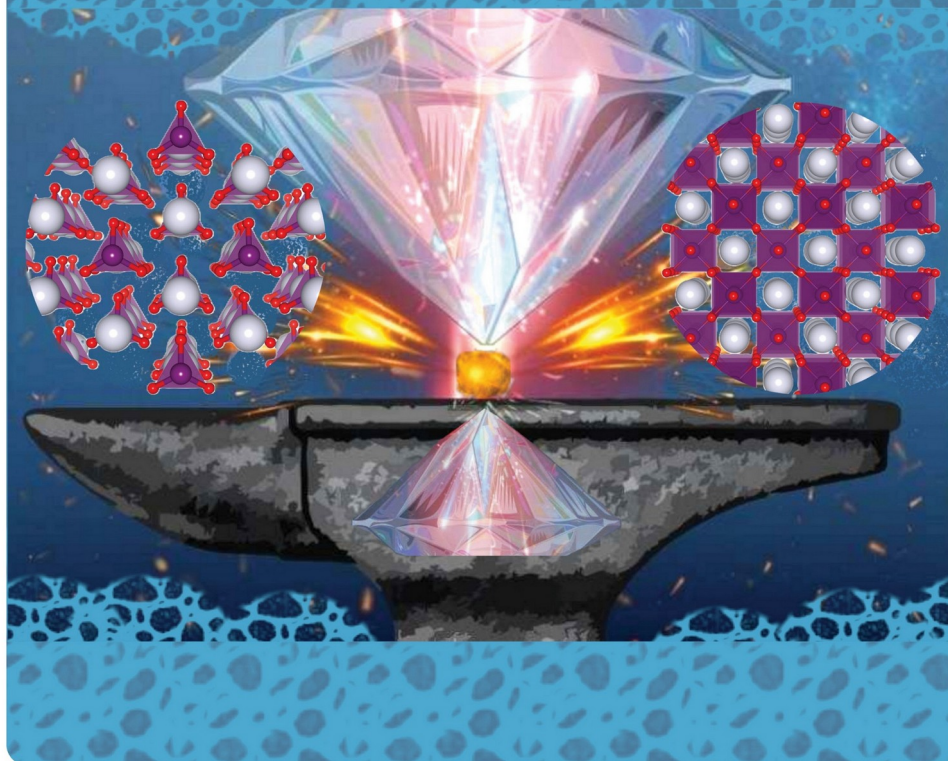
Unconventional Electron-Deficient Multicenter Bonds in AlO_3 Perovskites

Hussien H. Osman, José Luis Rodrigo-Ramón, Shafi Ullah, Enrico Bandiello, Daniel Errandonea, Óscar Gomis, Tania García-Sánchez, Pablo Botella, Robert Oliva, Plácida Rodríguez-Hernández, Alfonso Muñoz, Catalin Popescu, Frederico G. Alabarse, Francisco Javier Manjón*

Chem. Mater. 2025, 37, 11, 4187–4202



High Pressure Chemical Bond Tailoring In Perovskites



Chemical bonding in dense $A^{IV}X^{VI}$ and $A^V_2X^{VI}_3$ chalcogenides: electron-deficient multicenter bonds in electron-rich elements

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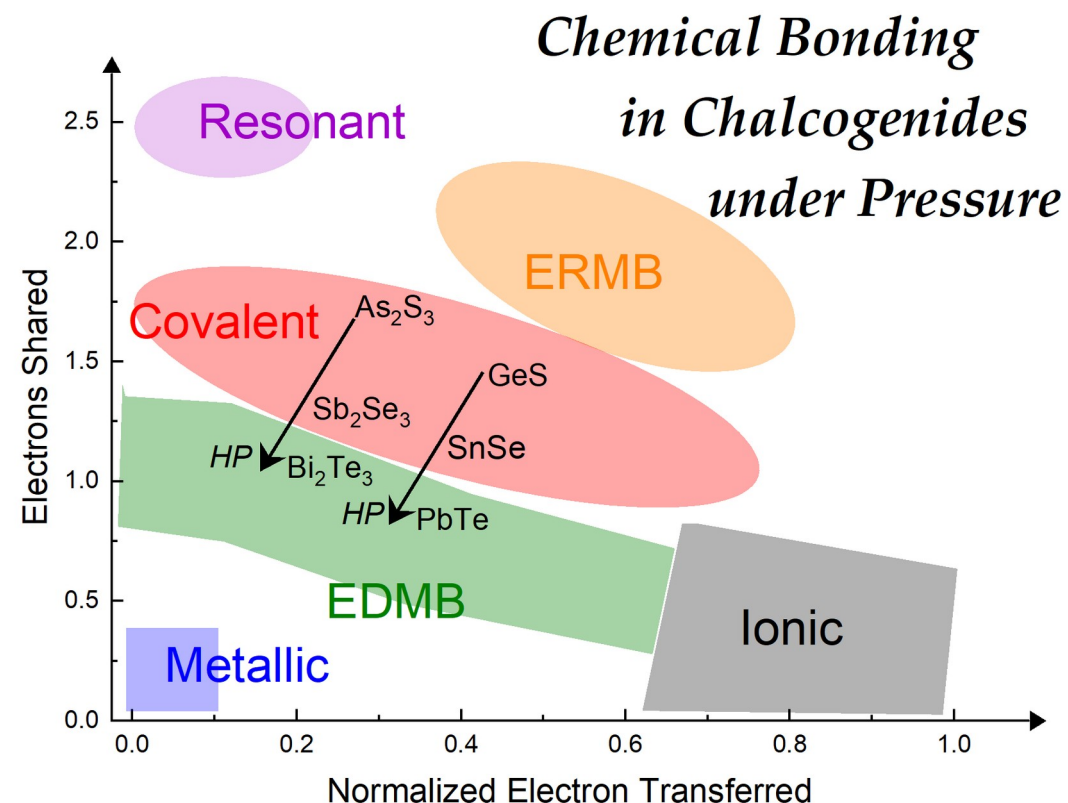
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Rethinking polyiodides: the role of electron- deficient multicenter bonds

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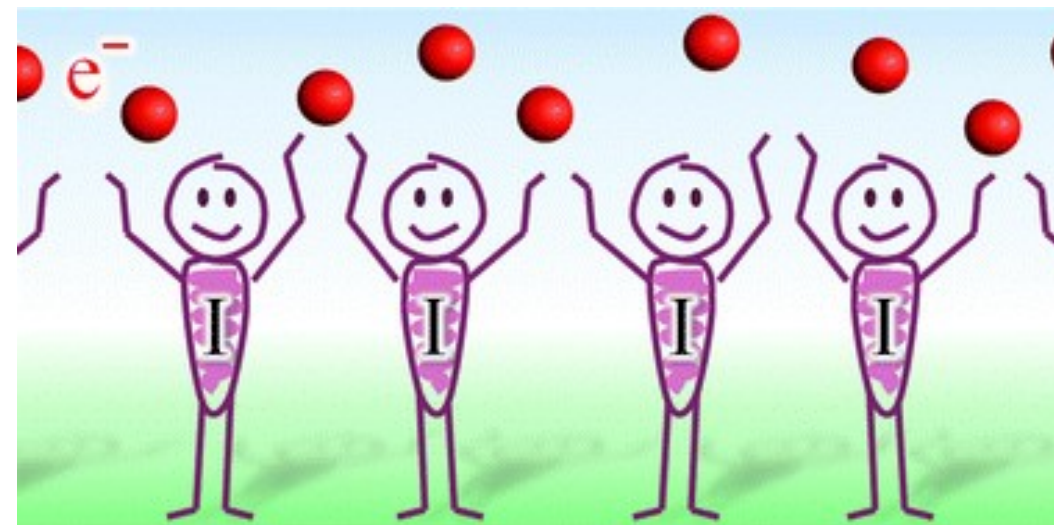
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Electron-Deficient Multicenter Bonding in Phase Change Materials: A Chance for Reconciliation



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<https://doi.org/10.3390/ma17122840>

Pressure-induced hypercoordination of iodine and dimerization of $\text{I}_2\text{O}_6\text{H}$ in strontium di-iodate hydrogen-iodate ($\text{Sr}(\text{IO}_3)_2\text{HIO}_3$)

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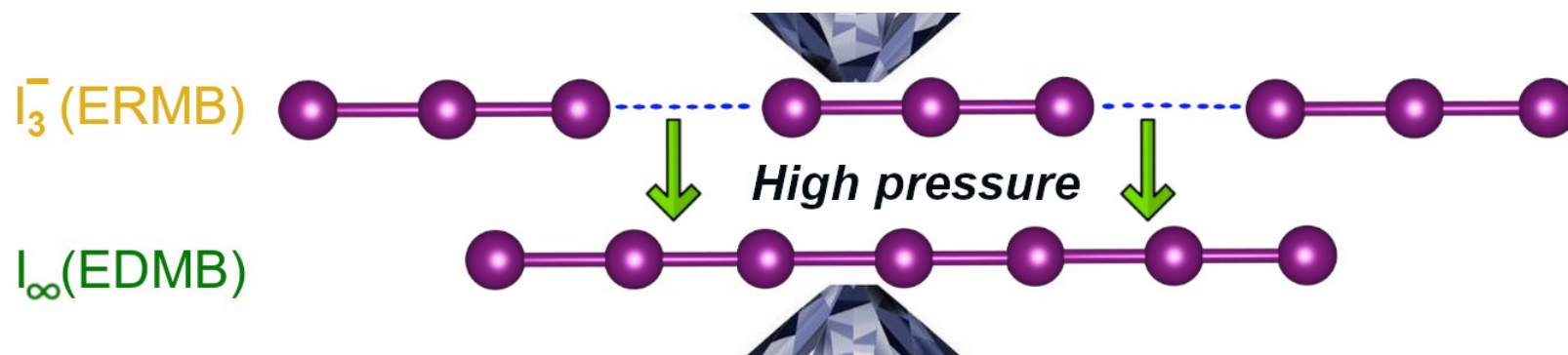
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From Polyanions to Infinite Chains: Chemical Bonding Evolution in AX₃ Polyhalides under Pressure

Enrico Bandiello, Álvaro Lobato, Fernando Izquierdo, Hussien Helmy Osman, Alfonso Muñoz, Plácida Rodríguez-Hernández, Francisco Javier Manjón

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Structures of phosphonitrides in light of the extended Zintl–Klemm concept

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The extended Zintl–Klemm concept (EZKC) is applied to explain the crystalline structures of phosphonitrides (also known as nitridophosphates in the chemical literature). The examples of $(\text{AE})_2\text{AlP}_8\text{N}_{15}(\text{NH})$ ($\text{AE} = \text{Ca}, \text{Sr}, \text{Ba}$), $\text{Ge}^{\text{IV}}\text{PN}_3$ and MP_2N_4 ($M = \text{Be}, \text{Ca}, \text{Sr}, \text{Ba}, \text{Ge}^{\text{IV}}$) are mainly discussed, although the examples of LiGaGe and LiGaGeO_4 have been also commented on due to their relation with BeP_2N_4 . It is shown that the EZKC provides a better understanding of the structures of these compounds than in previous descriptions. In most of these nitrides, P atoms behave as pseudo-Si atoms and N atoms behave as pseudo-O atoms, so providing a good explanation for the four-connectivity of P atoms forming PN_4 units, which behave as pseudo- SiO_4 units like the SiO_4 units in many polymorphs of SiO_2 . In addition, the EZKC shows that the notation of these compounds as phosphonitrides is more appropriate than as nitridophosphates because N atoms act as the anions in these compounds.